

東方日報

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北京 今晨 緊張

高層鬥爭·局面突變 趙紫陽勢危！

有謂李鵬將取代總書記

【本報訊】北京消息：趙紫陽在中央政治局擴大會議上，因反對中央對西藏問題之處理方針，與中央發生嚴重分歧。據悉，趙氏在會上發表長篇演說，指責中央政策錯誤，並提出多項建議。中央方面則認為趙氏言論動搖，已屬嚴重。目前，中央正考慮對趙氏進行嚴厲處理。有傳言稱，李鵬將取代趙氏出任總書記，此舉將使中央內部權力結構發生重大變化。

入攻堵阻·障設場廣 萬十至增·衆羣守死

【本報訊】北京消息：廣安門外，守軍死守，萬眾守死。入攻堵阻，障設場廣。據悉，守軍已做好萬全準備，誓死保衛北京。攻方則在廣安門外設置障礙，並動用重炮進行轟擊。目前，雙方在廣安門外展開激烈拉鋸戰，戰事陷入膠著狀態。



北京電子傳媒 已受李鵬控制

【本報訊】北京消息：北京之電子傳媒，如廣播電台、電視台等，已完全落入李鵬之手。據悉，李鵬已接管了所有電子傳媒的運作，並利用其進行宣傳活動。此舉引起外界對北京局勢的進一步關注。

李鵬戒嚴令 海空軍支持

【本報訊】北京消息：李鵬已頒布戒嚴令，並得到海空軍的支持。據悉，戒嚴令旨在加強對北京城內的控制，並對任何動亂行為進行嚴厲打擊。海空軍的加入，顯示了李鵬在軍事上的優勢。

今再環市大遊行 知識界成立組織

【本報訊】北京消息：知識界人士今日將再次舉行環市大遊行。據悉，遊行隊伍將由知識界成立之組織領導，旨在表達對當前局勢的關注和訴求。遊行路線將經過北京主要街道，預計將有數千人參加。

萬里晤布殊後即歸國 學生聯羣赴機場迎接

【本報訊】萬里在與布殊會晤後，將於今日返回中國。據悉，學生聯羣已派代表前往機場迎接。萬里此行旨在加強中美兩國之間的交流與合作，並向美國人民展示中國的發展現狀。

以善抗惡時代開始了！ 十萬大學生宣誓 願獻生命保民主

【本報訊】十萬大學生今日在天安門廣場舉行宣誓儀式。據悉，學生們表示將以善抗惡，為爭取民主自由而奮鬥到底。宣誓儀式場面莊嚴，學生們高呼口號，表達了強烈的愛國情懷。

護憲聯席會議成立 學生動向今有決定

【本報訊】護憲聯席會議今日正式成立。據悉，該會議將負責維護憲法尊嚴，並對學生運動進行指導。學生們的動向將在今天做出最終決定，預計將對北京局勢產生重大影響。

廣州學生 繼續遊行

【本報訊】廣州學生今日繼續舉行遊行活動。據悉，遊行隊伍規模龐大，學生們高呼口號，表達對民主自由的追求。廣州當局已加強戒備，嚴防事態擴大。

溫元凱接受本報長途電話訪問 安徽各界擬緊急呼籲

【本報訊】溫元凱今日接受本報長途電話訪問。據悉，溫氏對當前局勢表示擔憂，並呼籲各界人士團結一致，共同維護國家穩定。安徽各界亦擬發起緊急呼籲，要求政府採取果斷措施。



堵截軍隊防衛網收窄 輪流守衛天安門廣場

【本報訊】天安門廣場的防衛工作已進入緊張階段。據悉，軍隊已加強對廣場的圍堵，並實施輪流守衛制度。此舉旨在防止任何可能威脅到天安門廣場安全的事件發生。



初願受訪後竟變 人大常委態度突變

【本報訊】人大常委在受訪後，態度發生顯著變化。據悉，常委們對當前局勢的看法發生了轉變，並表示將採取更強硬的立場。此舉引起外界對人大常委會作用的關注。

合肥大遊行 知識分子多

【本報訊】合肥今日舉行大規模遊行活動。據悉，參加遊行的人員中，知識分子佔有較大比例。遊行旨在表達對民主自由的訴求，並呼籲政府尊重人權。

已而絕自·聞新鎖封 香吃京在報港 發派印復·息消真傳

【本報訊】香港報界今日收到有關北京的最新消息。據悉，消息內容涉及北京局勢的變化，並對香港報界的報導工作提出了要求。香港報界已表示將繼續關注事態發展，並及時報導相關消息。

武漢南京上海廣州長沙 示威浪潮未稍退 長江大橋再封閉

【本報訊】長江大橋再次封閉，示威浪潮仍在蔓延。據悉，武漢、南京、上海、廣州、長沙等地均發生了示威活動。示威者要求政府停止暴力鎮壓，並尊重公民的合法權利。

援軍接運來·市民送食物支持

【本報訊】援軍已運抵北京，市民紛紛送食物支持。據悉，市民們的熱情支持，顯示了他們對當前局勢的關注和對政府的期望。援軍的到來，將進一步加強北京城內的防禦力量。



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文匯報

經中國人民解放軍駐港第一野戰軍司令部 廣東省政府指定刊登有關法律性質廣告之有效刊物

WEN WEI PO
25
五月廿四日
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要人求大常委五十七人緊急會議

書上會急緊要

以健康理由縮短行程

萬里離美今日抵上海

布什對中國局勢表關注望能順利平穩事態

【本報訊】上海消息：美國總統布什，因健康理由縮短行程，於今日下午二時由紐約飛抵上海。布什總統在飛機上表示，他對中國局勢表示關注，並希望事態能順利平穩發展。布什總統在飛機上與隨行人員談話時，曾提到中國局勢，並表示美國將繼續關注中國局勢的發展。布什總統在飛機上還表示，他對中國局勢的發展表示關注，並希望事態能順利平穩發展。布什總統在飛機上還表示，他對中國局勢的發展表示關注，並希望事態能順利平穩發展。

信函昨日已經呈交

議程包括罷免李鵬

天安門廣場學生昨曾言保衛首都

【本報訊】北京消息：天安門廣場學生昨日曾言保衛首都。學生們在廣場上舉行集會，並向政府遞交了請願書。學生們表示，他們對政府的政策表示不滿，並要求政府停止對學生的鎮壓。學生們還表示，他們將繼續留在廣場上，直到政府滿足他們的訴求為止。學生們在廣場上還舉行了一些示威活動，並向政府遞交了請願書。學生們表示，他們對政府的政策表示不滿，並要求政府停止對學生的鎮壓。學生們還表示，他們將繼續留在廣場上，直到政府滿足他們的訴求為止。

在英著名華商學者

呼籲撤軍免李鵬

陳肖身揚振等36人急電鄧小平

【本報訊】倫敦消息：在英著名華商學者陳肖身、揚振等36人，於昨日急電鄧小平，呼籲撤軍免李鵬。陳肖身等36人在電中稱，他們對中國局勢表示關注，並希望事態能順利平穩發展。陳肖身等36人在電中還表示，他們對中國局勢的發展表示關注，並希望事態能順利平穩發展。陳肖身等36人在電中還表示，他們對中國局勢的發展表示關注，並希望事態能順利平穩發展。



布什昨日在飛機上與隨行人員談話

北京市民互謙互讓

公德意識持續上升

【本報訊】北京消息：北京市民互謙互讓，公德意識持續上升。市民們在公共場所表現出良好的素養，並互相尊重。市民們在公共場所表現出良好的素養，並互相尊重。市民們在公共場所表現出良好的素養，並互相尊重。

軍報文章引起關注

各省市首腦聚北京 傳政治局擴大會議未開

【本報訊】北京消息：各省市首腦聚北京，傳政治局擴大會議未開。各省市首腦們在北京舉行會議，並討論了有關中國局勢的問題。各省市首腦們在北京舉行會議，並討論了有關中國局勢的問題。各省市首腦們在北京舉行會議，並討論了有關中國局勢的問題。

人民日報大樣

要送當局審查

【本報訊】北京消息：人民日報大樣要送當局審查。人民日報大樣在送交當局審查時，曾引起了一些爭議。人民日報大樣在送交當局審查時，曾引起了一些爭議。人民日報大樣在送交當局審查時，曾引起了一些爭議。

京華天氣變化無常

學生士兵病急增

【本報訊】北京消息：京華天氣變化無常，學生士兵病急增。天氣的變化導致了學生和士兵的患病率增加。天氣的變化導致了學生和士兵的患病率增加。天氣的變化導致了學生和士兵的患病率增加。

大軍壓境背景初探

本報記者

【本報訊】北京消息：大軍壓境背景初探。本報記者對大軍壓境的背景進行了初步探訪。本報記者對大軍壓境的背景進行了初步探訪。本報記者對大軍壓境的背景進行了初步探訪。

日本喇叭牌正露丸

一向深受用家信賴，返鄉省親，餽贈日本喇叭牌正露丸，極受歡迎。



日本喇叭牌正露丸，對飲食過量、食無定時、消化不良、或因飲用不潔食物而引起的腸胃不適、嘔吐肚痛、甚至牙痛（蛀牙）均有迅速及特佳療效。因此，日本喇叭牌正露丸一向深受日本人信賴，在香港、中國大陸、台灣及南洋各地區亦有廣大用家，為家居旅行、返鄉省親的必備良藥。

主治：嘔吐肚痛、腸胃不適、食物中毒、飲醉食滯、消化不良、水土不服

請認明 日本喇叭牌 正露丸

日本家家必備 旅行必需良藥

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快報

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●香港民運活動
●北京民運活動
●台灣民運活動
●世界各地民運活動
●其他本報新聞

管軍全國不惜小平 防佈京隊軍區廣州包括

政治局通知各單位 趙李二人先後下台

【本報北京廿四日電】北京廿四日傳出消息，趙紫陽、李鵬二人先後下台，政治局通知各單位，趙李二人先後下台。

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一名學生在維新中學門口下台，鄧小平引退。

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置身事外或形勢所迫？ 萬里返國巡飛上海

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泰國總理邀請趙紫陽 局勢正常儘快往訪問

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緊急啓事

本報支持各界聲援學生運動，茲由今日起，所有聲援學運廣告，一律照普通廣告五折收費（每方吋廿九元），除支付印刷紙張費用，餘款全部捐出，支持北京學運。

熱線電話 5-8331988

快報啓

靜坐學生開始消沉

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四軍區與26省市 向中央表示効忠

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局勢告急·亟須解決

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萬里昨倉卒返大陸處理危機

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光明與黑暗最後決戰

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學生設「智囊團」誓死保天安門

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報明

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葉飛

人民為什麼爆發了憤怒？

【本報記者採訪】由黨內高層生活腐敗到社會各界不滿，人民為什麼爆發了憤怒？這是一個值得探討的問題。在當前中國，人民對黨內高層生活腐敗、對社會各界不滿的憤怒，是導致社會動盪的主要原因。人民對黨內高層生活腐敗的憤怒，是因為他們看到黨內高層生活腐敗，而人民卻生活在水深火熱之中。人民對社會各界不滿的憤怒，是因為他們看到社會各界不顧人民利益，而只顧自己的私利。人民對黨內高層生活腐敗的憤怒，是導致社會動盪的主要原因。人民對社會各界不滿的憤怒，是導致社會動盪的主要原因。人民對黨內高層生活腐敗的憤怒，是導致社會動盪的主要原因。人民對社會各界不滿的憤怒，是導致社會動盪的主要原因。

中共高層討論 解決危機方案

【本報記者採訪】中共高層正在討論解決危機的方案。據悉，中共高層正在討論解決危機的方案，包括加強黨內監督、加強社會各界監督、加強人民監督等。中共高層正在討論解決危機的方案，包括加強黨內監督、加強社會各界監督、加強人民監督等。中共高層正在討論解決危機的方案，包括加強黨內監督、加強社會各界監督、加強人民監督等。中共高層正在討論解決危機的方案，包括加強黨內監督、加強社會各界監督、加強人民監督等。

趙紫陽李鵬都要下台 萬里將全權處理學運

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乘裝甲車火車飛抵而來 大批軍隊趕抵北京

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北京工人今天遊行 支持學生打倒李鵬

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衛星對外傳送新聞 北京當局又告禁止

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第八次人大常委會 台灣問題促公開進行

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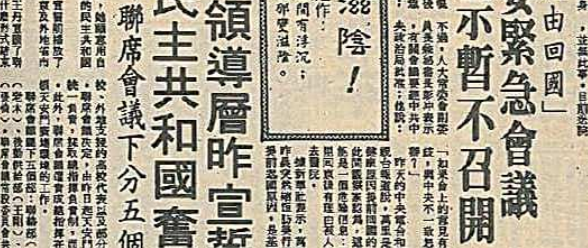
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The Hong Kong Standard

FORWARD WITH HONGKONG

THURSDAY, MAY 25, 1989

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Li and Zhao tipped to fall

Wan Li back for party shakeup

Mr Wan Li, chairman of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (NPC), is flying back to a political crisis which will see a top-level reshuffle.

He is expected to return to Beijing early today as more members of the NPC Standing Committee are joining a call to convene a NPC special session to discuss the crisis triggered by the month-long student unrest.

The reform-minded leader, an ally to the beleaguered Communist Party General Secretary Zhao Ziyang, cut short his official overseas visit to help settle reshuffle problems.

Beijing students, who are waiting for the return of Mr Wan, plan to ask him to convene a special session of the NPC to discuss the current unrest in China.

A delegation of seven students were preparing to meet him at the Beijing airport terminal used by the top leaders and visiting dignitaries.

"We will ask Mr Wan to save the nation, and our students," their representative, Mr Xue Xiangqun said. "Now 60 to 80 percent of the nation recognises Li Peng as an enemy."

Hundreds of thousands of student demonstrators have been demanding the resignation of Mr Li, who announced martial law in Beijing six days ago.

Mr Xue, a student from Beijing Agricultural Engineering University, said the students would also "check whether Mr Wan is really sick." His health was given as the official reason for the interruption of Mr Wan's visit to Washington.

On Tuesday, after he met with US President George Bush who urged restraint in dealing with the crisis.

The students admitted that they were not certain they would be able to pass their message to Mr Wan, whose time of arrival here was not known.

But Mr Xue said the students were discussing the possibility of leaving their appeal with Chinese officials.

Two of the seven students were at the airport terminal yesterday evening, surrounded by a supportive crowd, while the five others were "resting" at a nearby police station, Chinese sources said. Another group of students set off on foot towards central Tiananmen Square carrying banners and wearing armbands and said they would hitch lift to the square, 30 kilometres from the plaza.

They said they were heading to the airport "to welcome Mr Wan Li."

Mr Wan, 73, also an ally of the late party general secretary Hu Yaobang, has spoken in support of "reformed" students.

Analysts believe he could play an important role in the resolution of the current crisis and his name has even surfaced as possible interim leader.

Accusations fly before Politburo

By Tammy Tam in Beijing

COMMUNIST PARTY General Secretary Zhao Ziyang and Premier Li Peng may both be casualties in China's political crisis.

An enlarged meeting of the party Politburo, in its third day yesterday, is believed to have a proposal before it that Politburo Standing Committee member Mr Zhao Shi replace Mr Li Peng.

It is understood the increasingly unpopular Mr Li's position has been tipped to go to another Standing Committee member, Mr Yao Yilin.

The enlarged meeting of the Politburo was held at Xishan, the headquarters of the General Logistics Department of the People's Liberation Army.

This is also where paramount leader Deng Xiaoping is arranging army deployment under Beijing's martial law order, according to an informed source.

In a confrontation the anti-Li Peng faction, including Mr Li Xiannian, chairman of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, Mr Zhao, and some members of the party Central Advisory Commission, accused Mr Li and State President Yang Shangkun of preparing a coup d'état by imposing martial law in Beijing.

Charges against Mr Zhao include his organising of counter-revolutionary cliques and being the biggest official profiteer.

The source said if Mr Deng decided to declare Mr Zhao and his close aides a "counter-revolutionary clique" and, in order to prevent a counter-offensive, the paramount leader would put the nation under full military control.

And as tension mounted in the capital, the new blackout imposed under martial law was suddenly reimposed, after being lifted for less than 50 hours.

International Direct Dial facilities were also cut. The state-owned China Television (CCTV) told foreign media about gun yesterday that transmission would be banned by midnight. No official explanation was given, but a CCTV official told Beijing reporters it was "some-what related" to the political crisis.

Mr Li is definitely related to martial law, he said.

Meanwhile, a third political force including veteran army generals such as marshals Nie Rongzhen and Xu Xiangqun emerged yesterday.

This group, which opposes violence against demonstrators, was said to be neutral in the leadership power struggle.

Another informed source said Mr Zhao would step down within days in the coming fourth plenary session of the Central Committee.

Mr Zhao is almost doomed after being accused as head of counter-revolutionary cliques at Tuesday's meeting, a source said.

More party leaders are gathering in Beijing for an important meeting of the party. Some said it would be the enlarged meeting of the Politburo and others said it was the full session of the Central Committee.

Mr Xu Jiannan, the Xinhua director in Hong Kong, arrived in Beijing last night.

Meanwhile, more troops were deployed around Beijing yesterday. An informed source said eight armies were sent to the capital, two coming from Jinan and two from Shenyang.

It was said the first army marching into the capital was the one under control of General Yan Baibing, brother of Mr Yan.

In China, only the chairman of the Central Military Commission has the power to order a group



Mr Li Peng



Mr Zhao Ziyang

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In China, only the chairman of the Central Military Commission has the power to order a group

army to move. At present, there are 24 group armies.

On Tuesday, air force planes transported weapons and living necessities through Nanyuan military airport. There are about 50,000 soldiers deployed around Beijing.

An army officer interviewed by CCTV said the troops were waiting for further orders but did not come to suppress the students.

Analysts said the number of armies mobilised had far exceeded that needed to handle the student unrest.

Mr Deng was prepared for any possible coup by bringing in troops, the source said.

"Deng is still firmly in control of the army. More military area commanders have openly showed their support to martial law. That does not mean they support Li Peng. They support Deng because there will be no excuse to send in troops without martial law," a source said.

Meanwhile, a group of members of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress are continuing their effort to elect more senators in support of a special urgent meeting.

A Standing Committee member said yesterday they were preparing material to be used against Mr Li and they would call for the premier's resignation if the special NPC session could be convened.

Mr Huang Shunxing, a Taiwanese member of the NPC Standing Committee, said that by yesterday they had collected 57 signatures.

But Mr Peng Chong, Secretary-General of the NPC Standing Committee, said some less would not favour such a meeting because a number of NPC delegates would suggest an end to one-man rule.

Meanwhile, an agency said a report made three days ago by Mr Li Ximing, the Beijing party chief, claimed the student movement was not started spontaneously.

He said it was controlled by a prominent faction such as Professor Fang Lizi and Mr Ren Wange, who had served jail terms for the Beijing Spring movement 10 years ago.

Mr Li urged the party to crush this "small band of troublemakers."

As they did so, the student broadcasting system played The Internationale and Beethoven's No. 6 Hero Symphony.

In her inauguration speech, Miss Chai - former secretary to sacked student leader Wu'er Kaixi - said, "Our movement will not be used by anyone as a means for power struggle."

Mr Wang Dan, another student leader, delivered a



An estimated 60,000 marchers set off along Hennessy Road towards Central after the rally.

70,000 in Hongkong marches

ABOUT 70,000 Hongkong people braved heavy showers last night to support the protesting Beijing students.

A crowd of 60,000, 3.5 kilometres long, wound its way on a march from Victoria Park to Chater Gardens.

The marchers called for Premier Li Peng's resignation and warned against the threat of civil war on the mainland.

The march was well-ordered but emotions were high.

As they did so, the almost festive feeling of Sunday's giant rally, there was a sense of impatience last night.

Strongly-worded banners, slogan chanting, and angrily-waved fists indicated the marchers' desire that China resolve her turmoil.

The crowd began to gather on the soccer pitches at Victoria Park at 5.30 pm, an hour before the scheduled time.

As they did so, the student broadcasting system played The Internationale and Beethoven's No. 6 Hero Symphony.

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Councillors hope new consensus will end rift

By Johnson So

EXECUTIVE and Legislative Councillors hope their consensus on speedy post-1997 political developments will bridge the rift between political rivals.

Councillors reached a compromise on how fast post-user political reforms should proceed, breaking three years of impasse on the issue in the councils.

After a 2 1/2-hour meeting of both councils yesterday, the conservatives sided with their liberal colleagues and asked that 50 percent of the local legislature seats be open to direct elections in 1997.

The enthusiasm shown by Hongkong people in Sunday's rally by a million people was cited by some conservatives as the driving force for the agreement.

All councillors agreed the number of directly-elected seats should be increased to two-thirds in 1999 (the second post-1997 legislative election) to a fully directly-elected legislature in 2003 (the third term).

Before the year 2003, legislature seats other than those directly-elected should be filled by legislators elected through functional constituencies.

The official reaction of the business and professional Basic Law lobby, better known as the Group of 88, is not known but its members in Legco shifted ground yesterday.

In a rare move, the group decided to call a full meeting tomorrow to study the latest development.

Senior Executive Council member, Dame Lydia Dunn said all legislators had pledged to commend the unanimous proposal to their supporters and constituents.

"All of us see this is not the time to continue to hold on to personal views no matter how desirable they may be," she said.

"This is a time to seek consensus and to reach agreement and that we should provide leadership to the community," Dame Lydia said.

She said that yesterday's meeting opened with some legislators holding very different views, but members were able to compromise in the end.

Asked whether the recent political developments in Beijing had any bearing on the councillors' decision, Dame Lydia said that whatever happened in China would obviously have an influence on what happened in Hong Kong.

But the most important consideration should be the

movement could last.

People claiming to represent different factions within the party and the government kept talking to the students, giving conflicting advice about whether to stay on or go.

Mr Wu'er, the former chairman of the Beijing Students' Autonomous Association, was sacked three nights ago because he asked the students to leave the square.

His request followed a talk with a representative of the China Welfare Fund for the Handicapped, headed by Deng Xiaoping's eldest son, Deng Pufang.

The next day, Mr Wang Dan was also taken to a hotel by a group of people from a computer company which was headed by a relative of Mr Wan Li, Chairman of the National People's Congress.

Meanwhile, government and student organisations yesterday gave conflicting versions of whether any hunger strikers had died.

The students said two fasters were dead, but the China Central Television reported deaths from hospital authorities.

Mr Chen Wei, press spokesman of the Command for Protection of Tiananmen, said two had died, but gave no further details.

Continued Page 3



Why is the Government spending \$64 million to upgrade the Land Registry computer? The answer is in INFOTECH, our exclusive weekly roundup of the latest in technology.

Business 7.8.9



Kevin Staelen talks to Helmut Schöner about Dragonair's high-flying plans for the future.

Page 16

OPENERS

Just for openers, and to be entertained, informed and diverted, turn to our new-jack.

Page 2



Better jobs for everyone, every day in JOBMARKET, the territory's premier employment section.

Page 2

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WEATHER: 25°C
-28°C. Occasional showers. Details on Page 21.

CHINA AT THE CROSSROADS

■ On the march again in Hongkong: Group to ponder new pace of votes. Page 3

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■ Zhao still in charge: Attacks on Li sweep provinces, Bush keeps quiet. Page 7

■ Wanted - a leader with inspiration. Page 8

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Nationalists choose Lee for election drive

TAIPEI: Mr Lee Huan, secretary-general of Taiwan's Nationalist Party, was yesterday named prime minister to lead the government into crucial elections this year.

The nomination of Mr Lee, 71, by President Lee Teng-hui was confirmed at a weekly meeting of the party's policy-making Central Standing Committee.

It now needs parliamentary approval.

Mr Lee will replace Mr Yu Kuo-hua, who was viewed by liberals as a relic of Taiwan's authoritarian past and a liability in December's elections when, for the first time, the Nationalists will seek a popular mandate.

"Lee's primary mission is to win the elections this year," said Professor Hu Fu, of National Taiwan University.

A large number of parliamentary seats will be open for election under democratic reforms sponsored by the Nationalists.

In previous local elections, the opposition, backed by Taiwanese natives opposed to rule by Chinese mainlanders, won up to 40 percent of the vote.

Analysts portray Lee as a shrewd politician who, while publicly preaching democracy, is committed to maintaining the absolute supremacy of the Nationalist party. - Reuters

Volatile market

SHARE prices ended lower in volatile trading yesterday as investors waited for news about the political situation in China.

The Hang Seng index dropped 48.92 points to 3,008 as \$3.93 billion worth of shares traded hands.

Exchange Square was dominated by local punters who switched heavily between stocks in a day of seesaw trading.

Most investors appeared to be regaining touch with the underlying strong economic fundamentals for Hongkong, but they remained concerned about the outlook after the crisis is over.

Details in Business

Students say they will die to hold square

By Fan Cheuk-wan in Beijing

MORE than 100,000 Chinese university students yesterday vowed to protect Tiananmen Square with their lives to continue their month-long pro-democracy movement.

The pledge came as they inaugurated a new umbrella organisation, Command for Protection of Tiananmen, which also includes intellectuals and workers.

In a ceremony at the square, the students raised their right hands and led by Miss Chai Lin, the organisation's newly selected general commander, made the pledge. "I hereby vow that I will risk my life and

invest my wholehearted loyalty to protect Tiananmen Square, to protect our capital Beijing, and to protect the People's Republic."

As they did so, the student broadcasting system played The Internationale and Beethoven's No. 6 Hero Symphony.

In her inauguration speech, Miss Chai - former secretary to sacked student leader Wu'er Kaixi - said, "Our movement will not be used by anyone as a means for power struggle."

Mr Wang Dan, another student leader, delivered a

speech titled "The last battle between the brightest and the darkest."

He declared: "Our movement has entered into the most critical moment."

"If Li Peng and a handful of people insist on retrogression... we will lose our achievements gained in the 10 years' reform... if we leave the square now, we will be guilty for thousands of years."

"Our student movement is fighting for democracy, human rights and social progress."

"What we are doing is something greater than

any other revolutions in our history."

Even the May Fourth Movement in 1918 and the April Fifth Movement in 1976 do not compare.

"Succed or not, history will give the people most glorious victory."

The students said they would not leave the square until the authorities removed troops from the city, lifted martial law and restored social order.

Since martial law was imposed last Saturday in parts of Beijing, student leaders had been severely split on whether they should leave the square

and whether the movement could last.

People claiming to represent different factions within the party and the government kept talking to the students, giving conflicting advice about whether to stay on or go.

Mr Wu'er, the former chairman of the Beijing Students' Autonomous Association, was sacked three nights ago because he asked the students to leave the square.

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中共統一宣傳口徑

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九龍

支持大
爭取

[illegible]

北平知識分子
組聯合會今
昭告全球力爭
自由

【本報記者北平專電】北平知識分子聯合會，今日發表宣言，要求全國同胞，一致團結，力爭自由，並呼籲各界，共同奮鬥，以救國難。宣言中，痛陳北平之慘狀，及知識分子之遭遇，並提出具體之要求，如：停止內戰，實行民主，保障人權等。宣言並呼籲，各界同胞，一致響應，共同為自由而戰。

北平知識分子聯合會，係由北平各界知識分子，發起組織，旨在團結北平知識分子，共同為自由而戰。該會成立後，即積極展開各項活動，如：舉辦講座，出版刊物，組織示威等。今日之宣言，係該會成立以來，最重要之文件，亦為北平知識分子，向全國同胞，發出之呼籲。

宣言中，痛陳北平之慘狀，及知識分子之遭遇。北平自淪陷以來，即淪為敵人之後方，知識分子之地位，亦隨之下降。敵人在北平，實行高壓統治，知識分子之自由，完全喪失。知識分子之遭遇，極為慘痛。今日之宣言，係知識分子，向全國同胞，發出之呼籲，要求全國同胞，一致團結，力爭自由，並呼籲各界，共同奮鬥，以救國難。

宣言並提出具體之要求，如：停止內戰，實行民主，保障人權等。知識分子認為，只有停止內戰，實行民主，保障人權，才能救國。今日之宣言，係知識分子，向全國同胞，發出之呼籲，要求全國同胞，一致響應，共同為自由而戰。

今日之宣言，係北平知識分子，向全國同胞，發出之呼籲，要求全國同胞，一致團結，力爭自由，並呼籲各界，共同奮鬥，以救國難。今日之宣言，係北平知識分子，向全國同胞，發出之呼籲，要求全國同胞，一致響應，共同為自由而戰。

總商會全體同仁

陸學生
民主自由

緊急呼籲

李鵬的動員令尚未解除，請各界繼續動員每一個熱血的中國人，全力支持中國大陸民主愛國運動。

香港工商總協會田新橋暨全體理監事啓

【本報訊】「六四」事件發生後，港人對中共的憤怒，已達於極點。雖然中共在國際上受到嚴厲的譴責，但其在國內的宣傳機器，仍竭力為其辯護。為此，我們特發起一項「六四」紀念活動，以表達港人的不滿和抗議。凡我同胞，如欲參加者，請即向本會索取報名表格，填妥後寄回本會，以便彙轉有關方面處理。此舉旨在喚起社會大眾對「六四」事件的關注，並促使政府正視問題，恢復香港的自由和民主。報名費全免，詳情請洽本會秘書處。電話：二二三三三三三三。地址：香港中環皇后大道中一二三號。此致，各界人士。

[illegible]

看望保卫电报大楼广播影视部指战员

新华社北京5月24日电 国务院秘书长罗干受李鹏总理的委托，今晚看望慰问了负责保卫电报大楼、彩电中心、中央人民广播电台、国际电台保卫工作的北京卫戍区指战员和武警战士。

罗干对指战员说，在北京社会秩序混乱的情况下，你们在执行任务中遇到很大困难，连日来的风沙、雨雾，使你们得不到休息。你们严守纪律，热爱首都，热爱首都人民，热爱青年学生，你们的行动得到青年学生和社会各界人民的理解和支持。现在首都秩序正在恢复，我们坚信，在党中央和国务院的领导下，在广大指战员、公安干警、武警、青年学生以及社会各界的共同努力下，首都北京一定能够很快恢复正常的秩序和安定。希望你们继续发扬优良传统，做好保卫工作，为保卫首都、保卫首都人民、保卫首都青年学生，做出新的贡献。

罗干还看望和慰问了广播电视部部分值夜班的同志。

首都医务界救治学生九千多人次

至今无一人死亡

本报北京5月24日讯 记者任建超报道：自天安门广场学生绝食以来，北京市急救中心及同仁、协和、友谊等几十家医院全力以赴，不分昼夜精心救治学生。许多医护人员几天几夜不回家，有的带病坚持在抢救线。到目前为止，学生中没有发生任何死亡。

据北京市卫生局负责人介绍，自天安门广场学生绝食以来，北京市急救中心及同仁、协和、友谊等几十家医院全力以赴，不分昼夜精心救治学生。许多医护人员几天几夜不回家，有的带病坚持在抢救线。到目前为止，学生中没有发生任何死亡。



北京市急救中心医护人员正在救治学生。

北京戒严第五天

新华社北京5月25日电 24日，北京戒严进入第五天。在戒严期间，北京市政府采取了一系列措施，以维护首都的秩序和稳定。据新华社北京5月25日电，北京戒严进入第五天。在戒严期间，北京市政府采取了一系列措施，以维护首都的秩序和稳定。据新华社北京5月25日电，北京戒严进入第五天。在戒严期间，北京市政府采取了一系列措施，以维护首都的秩序和稳定。

联合国秘书长关注中国局势

新华社联合国5月24日电 联合国秘书长加利在日内瓦表示，他对中国局势表示关注，并希望中国局势能够早日恢复正常。加利表示，联合国将密切关注中国局势的发展，并在必要时提供人道主义援助。

银行增设三个月存款档次

从6月1日起实施

新华社北京5月24日电 中国人民银行最近作出决定，从6月1日起，在全国范围内增设三个月定期存款档次。这一举措旨在满足储户对短期存款的需求，并进一步活跃金融市场。

科学论证重振经济

四川决定开发“三江”水能

新华社成都5月24日电 四川省政府最近作出决定，全面启动“三江”水能开发工程。该工程旨在通过开发岷江、嘉陵江和长江的水能资源，为重振四川经济提供动力。工程将包括修建大型水电站、改善灌溉设施以及发展旅游业等。

解放军三总部致信慰问戒严部队全体官兵

新华社北京5月24日电 解放军总参谋部、总政治部、总后勤部5月22日向北京戒严部队全体官兵发出慰问信，全文如下：

亲爱的北京戒严部队全体官兵同志们：你们好！你们辛苦了！

为了维护首都的社会安定，制止越来越严重的社会动乱，迅速恢复正常秩序，你们听从党中央的命令，来到伟大祖国的首都，执行神圣的戒严任务。这是党和人民赋予你们的重任，也是党和人民对你们的信任。你们的行动不仅直接关系到首都的安定，而且关系到全国的安定。现在，北京市各界人民在关注你们，全军官兵在关注你们，全国人民在关注你们！

几天来，你们用自己的实际行动，表明你们是党和人民的忠诚卫士，是无畏的战士，是纪律严明的部队。你们顶住了风浪，顶住了压力，顶住了诱惑，顶住了考验。你们在戒严任务中，表现出了高度的政治觉悟、坚强的组织纪律性和良好的军事素质。事实证明，你们是党和人民的忠诚卫士，是无畏的战士，是纪律严明的部队。

你们来到北京，执行戒严任务，这是一项光荣而艰巨的任务。你们在戒严任务中，表现出了高度的政治觉悟、坚强的组织纪律性和良好的军事素质。事实证明，你们是党和人民的忠诚卫士，是无畏的战士，是纪律严明的部队。

希望你们继续发扬优良传统，严守纪律，热爱首都，热爱首都人民，热爱青年学生，为保卫首都、保卫首都人民、保卫首都青年学生，做出新的贡献。

一些省和自治区党委政府表示拥护党中央国务院决策

新华社北京5月24日电 一些省、自治区党委、政府致电党中央、国务院，表示拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并决心在党中央、国务院的领导下，为恢复首都秩序、维护国家稳定做出应有的贡献。

湖北省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

广西壮族自治区：自治区党委、政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

广东省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

四川省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

湖南省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

河南省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

山东省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

浙江省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

福建省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

江西省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

安徽省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

江苏省：省委、省政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

上海市：市委、市政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

北京市：市委、市政府表示，将坚决拥护党中央、国务院的决策，并立即行动起来，做好各项准备工作。

我国尚有五亿亩宜农荒地

主管部门提出因地制宜开发利用

新华社北京5月24日电 国家土地管理局最近发布报告指出，我国尚有五亿亩宜农荒地，主管部门提出因地制宜开发利用。报告指出，我国土地资源丰富，但分布不均，部分地区存在土地闲置现象。通过科学规划和合理利用，可以有效增加耕地面积，提高粮食产量。